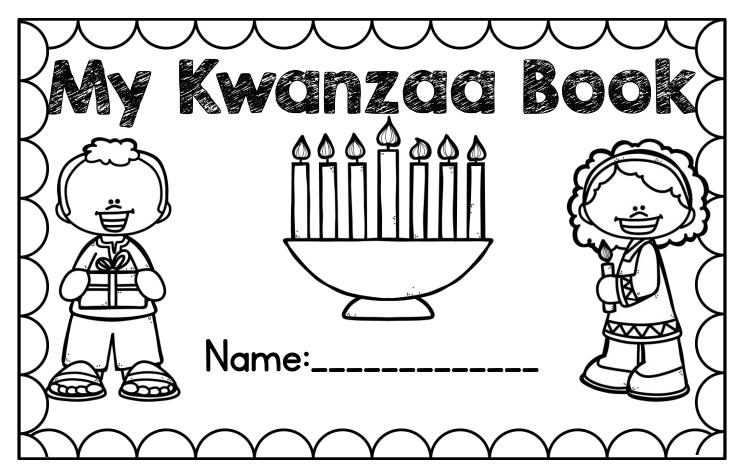
## Printing Directions

- DELETE this page and the last two BEFORE printing
- Print pages 2 and 3
   SINGLE SIDED. Select
   SCALE TO FIT PAPER for
   a larger book.
- Print enough copies of page 4 for your students.
   There is enough for 12 students on page 4.



### All about Kwanzaa

Kwanzaa is an African American holiday. It is celebrated every year, starting on December 26<sup>th</sup>, and ending on January I<sup>st</sup>. This holiday was started to give African Americans a holiday that they could celebrate within their own culture. The word "kwanza" means "first" in Swahili and refers to the first fruits of the harvest. The first Kwanzaa was celebrated in 1966.

- I. What does "kwanza" mean in Swahili?
- 2. When was Kwanzaa first celebrated? \_\_\_\_\_\_

## Traditions

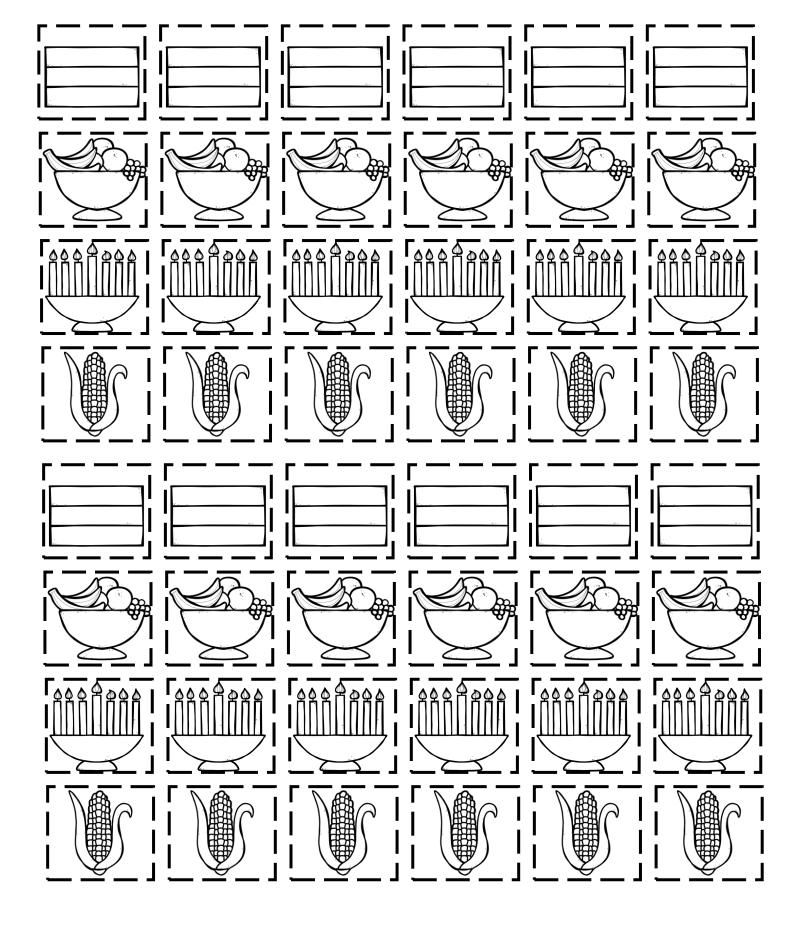
Kwanzaa has many traditions. A *kinara,* or candleholder, has seven candles. A new candle is lit during each night of Kwanzaa. The colored candles have different meanings:

- -3 red candles: the struggle
- -3 green candles: the hope for the future
- -I black candle: the African people

Each night of Kwanzaa also focuses on a different principle: unity, self-determination, responsibility, economics, purpose, creativity, and faith. On the final night, people celebrate with a large feast called *karamu*.

I. Name 2 principles of Kwanzaa: \_\_\_\_\_\_

# kinara corn fruit bowl flag



# Symbols of Kwanzaa (for teacher use)

- Kinara- the candleholder for Kwanzaa. From left to right, there are three red candles, a black candle, and three green candles.
- Mahindi- (corn)- corn represents the children celebrating
- Flag- the colors of the flag, red, black, and green, represent the continent of Africa.
- Fruit bowl- because Kwanzaa is also a harvest celebration, a bowl of fruits and vegetables is a part of decorations and feast of Kwanzaa.

## Credits







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